## Section 2: Descriptive Statistics for ungrouped and grouped data

In this section, we learn about

- 1. How to find mean, median, mode, range, Q1, Q2, Q3 for a set of data
- 2. How to draw Box Plot and being able to explain it.
- **3.** What is **standard deviation** and how to find it by formula and TI for **ungrouped** data
- **4.** Knowing the difference between for **sample** and **population** standard deviation formula and notation
- 5. What is variance and what formula to use to estimate standard deviation
- 6. How to graph Histogram from frequency table and explain it (skewed or not)
- 7. Find the mean and standard deviation for grouped data
- 8. What are three empirical rules and when we can apply them

$$68\% = \overline{x} \pm \sigma$$

$$68\% = \overline{x} \pm s$$

**68** % of data are within  $1 \sigma$  or S of the mean  $(\bar{x})$ 

$$95\% = \overline{x} \pm 2\sigma$$

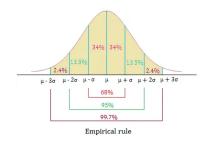
$$95\% = \overline{x} \pm 2s$$

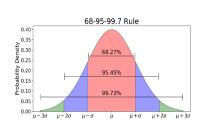
**95** % of data are within  $2 \sigma$  or 2S of the mean  $(\overline{x})$ 

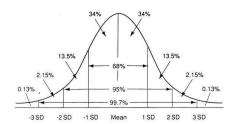
99.7% = 
$$\bar{x} \pm 3 \sigma$$

$$99.7\% = \bar{x} \pm 3 s$$

**99.7** % of data are within  $3 \sigma$  or 3s of the mean  $(\bar{x})$ 







9. How to locate mean, mode, median from a graph

